

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2008	2009	2010	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	149	131	--	130	131	128	--	--	--	--
Livestock & products	130	112	--	111	112	110	--	--	--	--
Crops	169	150	--	151	153	146	--	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	188	183	--	184	185	181	--	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	182	179	--	180	180	178	--	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	324.2	285.0	290.5	67.4	66.8	66.3	84.5	68.1	64.7	70.1
Livestock	141.1	118.8	130.3	29.1	28.7	28.6	32.4	30.8	31.5	32.5
Crops	183.1	166.3	160.3	38.3	38.1	37.7	52.2	37.3	33.2	37.6
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	225	224	--	228	224	222	222	--	--	--
Farm value	147	127	--	125	126	124	134	--	--	--
Spread	267	276	--	284	277	275	270	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	23	20	--	19	20	20	21	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	214	218	225	219	218	217	218	220	222	224
At home	214	215	222	218	215	214	214	216	219	222
Away from home	216	223	230	222	223	224	225	227	229	231
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	115.5	96.6	100.0	23.6	22.7	22.2	30.1	23.3	23.3	23.3
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	79.3	73.4	77.5	18.7	18.0	16.8	18.2	19.8	19.8	19.8
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	50,433	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	43,590	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	7,610	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	190.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	220.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	1,624.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices ³										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	88-92	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	40-42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	78-82	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	125-132	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	17.65-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	5.09	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm real estate values ⁴										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual		2008				2009				2010	
	2007	2008	2009	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I		
	Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)											
Gross Domestic Product	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,256.3	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,242.1	14,453.8	14,592.4		
Gross National Product	14,193.3	14,583.3	14,361.2	14,707.5	14,454.3	14,277.9	14,243.8	14,363.7	14,559.5	14,724.3		
Personal consumption expenditures	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,089.1	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,132.9	10,236.4	10,353.5		
Durable goods	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,035.0	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,051.3	1,052.0	1,072.2		
Nondurable goods	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,220.2	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,241.0	2,285.1	2,333.2		
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	740.1	784.3	790.2	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.3	789.4	798.7	808.5		
Clothing and footwear	341.2	337.5	325.8	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.6	324.8	329.0	337.4		
Services	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,833.9	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,840.6	6,899.3	6,948.1		
Gross private domestic investment	2,288.5	2,136.1	1,628.8	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,556.1	1,707.8	1,769.1		
Fixed investment	2,269.1	2,170.8	1,749.7	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.7	1,712.6	1,731.4	1,723.8		
Change in private inventories	19.4	-34.8	-120.9	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	45.3		
Net exports of goods and services	-713.8	-707.8	-392.4	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-339.1	-402.2	-449.5	-505.4		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,930.7	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,929.4	2,955.4	2,959.2	2,975.1		
Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1												
Gross Domestic Product	13,254.1	13,312.2	12,987.4	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,973.0	13,149.5	13,238.6		
Gross National Product	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,083.7	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	12,986.8	13,084.0	13,246.0	13,358.8		
Personal consumption expenditures	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,235.1	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0	9,252.6	9,289.5	9,359.0		
Durable goods	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,101.4	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,122.7	1,123.7	1,156.0		
Nondurable goods	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,037.0	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,033.3	2,053.4	2,072.9		
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	700.7	700.7	697.4	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.5	700.1	708.5	713.8		
Clothing and footwear	345.9	345.0	330.1	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.9	326.7	332.7	342.4		
Services	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,087.8	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,090.6	6,105.9	6,127.9		
Gross private domestic investment	2,146.2	1,989.4	1,527.6	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,456.7	1,474.4	1,621.0	1,683.2		
Fixed investment	2,126.3	2,018.4	1,648.2	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,626.7	1,646.6	1,644.4		
Change in private inventories	19.5	-25.9	-108.2	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-139.2	-19.7	41.2		
Net exports of goods and services	-647.7	-494.3	-355.6	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-330.4	-357.4	-348.0	-373.0		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,564.6	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,568.6	2,585.5	2,576.9	2,564.8		
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.9	2.1	1.2	4.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1		
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	10,403.1	10,806.4	10,923.6	10,849.3	10,799.1	10,765.4	10,966.2	10,934.3	11,003.3	11,095.9		
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	9,860.6	9,911.3	9,999.0	9,838.3	9,920.4	9,926.4	10,077.5	9,984.4	9,985.5	10,032.0		
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	34,445	35,450	35,526	35,551	35,305	35,124	35,709	35,522	35,665	35,895		
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	32,648	32,514	32,519	32,238	32,431	32,387	32,815	32,436	32,366	32,454		
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) ²	302.0	304.8	307.4	305.0	305.8	306.4	307.0	307.7	308.4	309.0		
Civilian population (mil.) ²	300.4	303.2	305.8	303.4	304.2	304.8	305.3	306.0	306.8	307.4		
Annual												
2009												
2010												
2007												
2008												
2009												
Monthly data seasonally adjusted												
Total industrial production (2002=100)	112.7	109.1	96.7	95.7	98.6	98.5	99.4	99.4	100.4	101.4		
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	146.0	145.4	139.9	140.9	138.4	137.8	138.3	138.6	138.9	139.5		
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	4.6	5.8	9.3	8.9	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9		
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,019.0	11,969.8	12,065.6	12,118.7	12,161.9	12,164.1	12,210.8	12,265.2		
Monev stock-M2 (dailv ava.) (\$ bil.) ³	7,501.4	8,239.7	8,543.9	8,342.5	8,522.7	8,543.9	8,485.5	8,541.0	8,512.1	8,479.9		
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	4.41	1.48	0.16	0.17	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.15	0.15		
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.56	5.63	5.31	5.39	5.19	5.26	5.26	5.35	5.27	5.29		
Total housing starts (1,000) ⁴	1,355.0	905.5	554.0	477	589	576	612	605	635	672		
Business inventory/sales ratio ⁶	1.29	1.32	1.37	1.43	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.26	1.23	--		
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.) ⁶	4,482.7	4,474.7	--	336.7	354.5	353.8	355.6	357.3	364.8	366.9		
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	560.6	589.4	--	47.8	49.9	49.5	49.8	49.3	49.2	49.0		
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	224.7	219.9	--	17.1	17.5	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.5	18.4		
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	442.3	459.3	--	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.9	39.2	39.4	39.5		

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade. 6. Annual total of unadjusted data.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/bea/rels.htm>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
World	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
Developed economies	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
Transition economies	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
Developing economies	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
Asia	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
Latin America	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
Middle East	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
Africa	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

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Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2009			2010				
	2007	2008	2009	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
1990-92=100											
Prices received											
All farm products	136	149	131	130	135	139	135	140	138	141	
All crops	142	169	150	150	148	152	147	153	149	150	
Food grains	186	259	186	199	171	174	172	170	163	160	
Feed grains and hay	152	206	163	173	155	158	153	153	148	149	
Cotton	82	100	81	74	104	100	107	106	109	106	
Oil-bearing crops	137	202	177	191	172	174	168	167	169	165	
Fruit and nuts, all	158	148	131	133	128	136	141	135	125	139	
Commercial vegetables	158	151	161	141	209	157	150	215	203	181	
Potatoes and dry beans	126	157	154	163	133	131	131	131	147	139	
Livestock and products	130	130	112	113	119	122	123	128	128	132	
Meat animals	118	117	105	110	105	110	114	120	128	132	
Dairy products	146	140	98	89	126	123	122	113	112	115	
Poultry and eggs	140	151	139	142	140	150	145	159	144	147	
Prices paid											
Commodities and services,											
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	161	183	179	180	179	184	184	182	183	183	
Production items	160	190	182	184	182	188	187	184	186	187	
Feed	149	194	187	193	182	185	177	175	172	170	
Livestock and poultry	131	124	115	119	114	121	126	131	140	139	
Seeds	204	259	299	304	304	304	304	285	284	284	
Fertilizer	216	392	275	301	258	262	278	238	245	254	
Agricultural chemicals	129	139	150	153	150	150	136	144	144	144	
Fuels	264	344	228	207	266	282	276	276	287	291	
Farm supplies and repairs	149	154	157	156	156	157	157	158	159	159	
Autos and trucks	111	108	110	109	113	113	113	113	113	112	
Farm machinery	191	209	222	220	227	228	228	226	227	227	
Building material	155	165	163	163	163	163	164	165	166	167	
Farm services	146	146	159	159	158	162	162	163	164	164	
Rent	147	165	178	178	178	191	191	191	191	191	
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	142	147	139	139	139	128	128	128	128	128	
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	200	209	238	238	238	268	268	268	268	268	
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	177	183	187	187	188	191	191	191	187	187	
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	162	188	183	184	183	189	188	185	187	187	
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	85	82	73	72	75	76	73	77	75	77	
Prices received (1910-14=100)	862	946	828	823	854	884	855	891	876	891	
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,138	2,433	2,378	2,398	2,385	2,452	2,447	2,417	2,433	2,440	
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	40	39	35	34	36	36	35	37	36	37	

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual 1			2009			2010			
	2006	2007	2008	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	4.26	6.48	6.78	5.84	4.85	4.92	4.73	4.70	4.42	4.39
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	9.96	12.80	16.50	14.60	14.40	14.40	14.40	14.00	13.80	14.10
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.04	4.20	3.90	3.96	3.59	3.66	3.55	3.55	3.41	3.41
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.88	7.28	5.70	5.98	5.71	5.84	5.44	5.68	5.39	5.31
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	110.00	128.00	157.00	130.00	107.00	109.00	107.00	108.00	109.00	116.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.43	10.10	9.25	10.70	9.80	9.79	9.41	9.39	9.47	9.28
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	46.50	59.30	55.20	44.90	62.80	60.60	65.00	64.50	66.20	64.30
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.33	7.51	9.46	9.62	7.39	7.17	7.34	7.42	8.42	7.95
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	16.90	21.70	20.00	18.20	38.70	17.30	13.80	21.20	19.00	26.40
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	43.70	34.80	45.40	33.20	65.00	58.90	75.10	114.00	97.80	73.60
Onions (\$/cwt)	16.10	11.10	12.20	13.40	7.93	11.90	16.70	40.00	60.40	43.90
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	22.10	28.80	37.70	27.60	31.20	30.70	8.94	29.50	30.80	30.00
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	31.70	38.30	29.60	18.70	27.20	29.60	29.60	29.50	30.00	31.80
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	397.00	416.00	456.00	518.00	416.00	404.00	391.00	369.00	453.00	514.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.11	9.84	6.37	6.61	5.94	6.06	7.07	7.35	7.34	7.65
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	8.74	5.19	4.45	6.21	7.51	7.73	6.66	6.14	4.46	4.67
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	87.20	89.90	89.10	83.20	78.60	82.10	85.50	90.50	95.70	96.50
Calves (\$/cwt)	133.00	119.00	110.00	111.00	105.00	109.00	112.00	115.00	122.00	123.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	46.00	46.60	47.00	44.60	45.00	48.40	48.80	52.20	56.50	62.30
Lambs (\$/cwt)	95.50	98.50	99.60	102.00	98.10	102.00	106.00	115.00	119.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	12.96	19.21	18.41	11.60	16.50	16.10	15.90	14.80	14.60	15.00
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.19	18.31	17.91	10.60	16.20	15.50	14.50	13.40	13.30	13.50
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	36.30	43.60	45.80	49.00	42.00	48.00	47.00	49.00	48.00	51.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	58.20	88.50	109.00	61.70	89.10	103.00	91.70	116.00	76.70	63.30
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ²⁵	47.90	52.30	56.50	50.10	53.70	46.50	49.10	52.20	53.70	55.10

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
1982-84=100										
Consumer Price Index, all items	207.3	215.3	214.5	213.9	215.9	216.7	216.7	217.6	218.0	218.2
CPI, all items less food	208.1	215.5	214.0	213.2	215.7	216.4	216.4	217.4	217.8	218.0
All food	202.9	214.1	218.0	217.8	217.6	218.9	218.8	219.0	219.2	219.4
Food away from home	206.7	215.8	223.3	223.0	224.8	224.9	225.1	225.0	225.3	225.6
Food at home	201.2	214.1	215.1	215.1	213.4	215.4	215.1	215.6	215.7	215.8
Meats	195.0	201.8	200.5	200.9	196.2	197.1	198.1	199.6	202.6	205.1
Beef and veal	211.1	220.6	218.3	219.5	215.4	213.2	215.1	217.3	223.4	226.0
Pork	180.9	185.0	181.4	183.4	173.2	177.9	181.2	181.5	182.4	187.7
Poultry	191.4	200.9	204.2	205.2	202.2	200.9	202.1	201.7	203.3	202.5
Fish and seafood	219.1	232.1	240.6	242.3	238.7	242.2	237.9	236.3	240.6	241.4
Eggs	195.3	222.7	190.0	178.5	198.7	199.6	204.4	202.4	196.4	178.1
Dairy and related products	194.8	210.4	197.0	196.1	194.8	198.9	198.8	198.8	197.3	197.7
Fats and oils	172.9	196.8	201.2	200.7	197.4	200.2	200.9	198.6	197.7	199.5
Fresh fruits	329.5	345.4	324.4	328.0	325.6	334.3	323.1	331.4	324.0	329.4
Fresh vegetables	293.5	309.8	299.3	296.6	303.2	308.5	307.5	317.4	321.7	311.2
Potatoes	280.4	324.6	318.5	321.6	278.6	297.9	294.9	293.7	291.2	298.5
Cereals and bakery products	222.1	244.9	252.6	252.7	251.0	250.7	251.4	250.9	250.4	251.3
Sugar and sweets	176.8	186.6	196.9	196.4	198.7	199.8	201.9	199.9	200.8	202.1
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	153.4	160.0	163.0	162.8	161.2	163.7	162.8	162.7	162.1	161.0
Apparel										
Footwear	122.4	124.2	126.9	127.5	128.5	127.2	127.7	128.5	129.4	128.7
Tobacco and smoking products	554.2	588.7	730.3	740.3	783.8	786.9	785.7	787.3	788.1	798.2
Alcoholic beverages	207.0	214.5	220.8	220.0	222.1	222.4	222.5	222.5	222.3	222.5

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual		2009			2010				
	2007	2008	2009	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
	1982=100									
All commodities	172.6	189.6	172.9	169.1	177.4	178.1	181.9	180.9	183.3	184.4
Finished goods ¹	166.6	177.1	172.5	170.3	175.7	176.0	178.0	177.3	179.2	179.6
All foods ²	166.6	179.4	172.6	172.8	174.0	177.4	177.6	178.7	183.2	182.6
Consumer foods	167.0	178.3	175.5	175.9	176.9	179.8	180.1	181.0	185.6	184.6
Fresh fruits and melons	123.4	122.9	110.4	106.3	118.1	134.6	147.9	140.3	134.2	124.7
Fresh and dry vegetables	165.5	172.3	162.2	175.6	178.2	188.5	165.1	174.5	260.6	234.0
Canned fruits and juices	169.3	179.0	186.9	186.2	186.9	186.4	187.2	187.7	186.5	187.4
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	178.6	159.5	141.1	138.2	138.8	147.6	156.6	156.6	156.8	157.2
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	178.7	175.7	169.4	182.3	197.8	210.4	178.6	190.6	310.4	274.1
Canned vegetables and juices	143.5	155.7	170.3	170.7	169.9	169.2	169.8	167.0	167.0	166.6
Frozen vegetables	147.9	161.5	178.6	178.1	180.4	180.1	179.9	180.0	180.8	180.1
Irish potatoes for consumer use	129.0	210.0	155.7	165.3	123.6	122.5	117.9	123.4	131.3	123.6
Eggs for fresh use	132.6	152.4	123.3	142.8	144.7	152.7	138.8	144.3	157.9	113.1
Bakery products	216.6	237.5	245.8	246.1	244.9	245.3	245.3	245.4	245.1	244.8
Meats	138.9	143.7	134.8	134.4	132.7	135.5	138.2	141.0	144.7	153.0
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	146.1	153.7	142.4	140.8	138.9	139.7	140.6	144.2	149.3	163.3
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	133.3	130.7	115.7	115.7	115.2	122.6	129.4	131.4	135.3	141.3
Processed poultry	133.2	138.4	141.3	140.9	135.0	137.9	142.7	143.3	141.5	142.8
Unprocessed and packaged fish	242.8	255.4	250.9	261.7	250.3	251.1	256.6	264.3	284.9	267.2
Dairy products	175.7	182.7	157.1	154.0	165.3	170.6	170.1	170.6	167.3	168.3
Processed fruits and vegetables	157.4	166.8	176.2	175.6	176.4	176.9	177.9	177.3	177.3	177.5
Shortening and cooking oil	211.7	293.2	225.6	227.5	222.4	224.5	221.3	219.4	228.3	229.3
Soft drinks	166.7	174.9	181.8	182.1	181.7	181.8	183.9	185.6	185.3	185.6
Finished consumer goods less foods	175.6	189.1	179.4	175.2	184.6	184.2	187.7	186.1	188.3	189.4
Alcoholic beverages	160.2	166.0	172.0	171.7	174.0	173.9	173.8	173.4	173.9	173.8
Apparel	127.0	128.0	129.3	129.3	129.4	129.4	129.3	129.2	129.2	129.5
Footwear	151.6	156.9	159.9	159.7	160.6	160.6	161.7	162.3	161.5	161.8
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	489.1	508.8	539.3	537.6	551.9	552.3	552.9	552.0	556.8	556.8
Intermediate materials ³	170.7	188.3	172.5	168.6	176.0	176.6	179.4	179.2	181.0	183.1
Materials for food manufacturing	161.4	180.4	165.1	164.2	165.7	168.5	168.9	169.8	170.4	173.1
Flour	178.4	239.8	182.9	187.9	173.3	172.6	171.2	172.1	167.4	168.2
Refined sugar and bvoroducts ⁴	132.6	137.2	157.8	156.0	161.7	172.7	177.7	179.8	183.8	187.8
Crude materials ⁵	207.1	251.8	175.2	163.9	192.1	195.5	212.8	206.6	213.6	211.1
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	146.7	163.4	134.5	136.5	134.0	138.9	142.0	142.3	147.4	148.7
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	153.9	157.6	146.7	150.7	157.1	170.6	166.1	166.6	204.9	188.5
Grains	148.2	208.0	148.6	152.2	144.6	144.5	143.8	138.3	138.9	138.2
Slaughter livestock	121.2	123.6	110.5	115.9	109.2	110.7	117.1	120.9	128.6	136.6
Slaughter poultry	188.0	199.0	188.9	183.9	176.0	183.5	201.1	199.9	202.4	200.5
Plant and animal fibers	83.9	98.8	83.3	75.9	98.3	105.5	101.8	103.7	107.4	106.8
Fluid milk	143.3	137.2	95.9	89.1	114.6	123.6	120.6	119.2	113.0	109.3
Oilseeds	150.9	221.2	192.3	193.5	173.1	189.8	180.6	171.1	173.5	176.7

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Market basket¹										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	211.0	225.1	224.1	221.6	222.1	221.6	222.3	224.5	224.3	225.3
Farm value (1982-84=100)	142.3	147.4	127.2	125.2	128.4	134.6	137.6	139.1	140.6	149.5
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	248.1	267.0	276.3	273.5	272.6	268.4	268.0	270.4	269.5	266.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	23.6	22.9	19.9	19.8	20.2	21.3	21.7	21.7	21.9	23.2
Meat products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	195.0	201.8	200.6	198.5	197.8	197.2	196.2	197.1	198.1	199.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.7	124.3	114.2	113.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	114.4	120.6	127.9
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	267.1	281.3	289.1	285.7	282.8	282.9	284.8	282.0	277.6	273.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	32.4	31.2	28.8	29.0	29.4	29.2	28.4	29.4	30.8	32.4
Dairy products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	194.8	210.4	197.0	193.4	195.4	193.9	194.8	198.9	198.8	198.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	152.9	145.4	103.7	104.6	114.7	122.5	131.8	129.4	129.5	120.9
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	233.3	270.3	283.0	275.3	269.8	259.8	252.9	263.0	262.7	270.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	37.7	33.2	25.3	25.9	28.2	30.3	32.5	31.2	31.2	29.2
Poultry										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	191.4	200.9	204.2	203.0	201.7	201.8	202.2	200.9	202.1	201.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	154.8	155.4	146.6	137.3	133.6	137.3	139.8	152.6	151.2	158.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	233.4	253.3	270.6	278.6	280.1	276.1	274.0	256.5	260.7	251.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	43.3	41.4	38.4	36.2	35.5	36.4	37.0	40.7	40.0	41.9
Eggs										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	195.3	222.7	190.0	180.1	180.1	191.5	198.7	199.6	204.4	202.4
Farm value (1982-84=100)	136.3	160.6	112.4	97.6	109.2	151.1	157.8	155.5	133.2	182.2
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	301.3	334.4	329.5	328.3	307.6	264.1	272.2	278.8	332.3	238.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	44.8	46.3	38.0	34.8	38.9	50.7	51.0	50.1	41.9	57.8
Cereal and bakery products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	222.1	244.9	252.6	251.2	251.4	250.6	251.0	250.7	251.4	250.9
Farm value (1982-84=100)	149.5	191.2	143.0	130.8	131.6	137.1	139.5	142.5	141.0	141.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	232.2	252.3	267.9	268.0	268.1	266.4	266.6	265.8	266.8	266.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	8.2	9.6	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9
Fresh fruit										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	367.6	381.8	356.4	351.9	358.3	360.0	360.2	370.1	356.3	367.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	193.4	191.0	167.9	199.7	182.1	171.8	217.6	196.2	170.7	182.5
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	448.1	469.9	443.4	422.1	439.6	446.9	426.0	450.4	442.0	452.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.6	15.8	14.9	17.9	16.1	15.1	19.1	16.7	15.1	15.7
Fresh vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	293.5	309.8	299.4	286.4	288.3	295.2	303.2	308.5	307.5	317.4
Farm value (1982-84=100)	169.0	170.8	167.5	134.9	147.8	197.3	187.9	176.4	192.7	283.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	357.4	381.3	367.2	364.3	360.5	345.6	362.5	376.4	366.5	335.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	19.6	18.7	19.0	16.0	17.4	22.7	21.0	19.4	21.3	30.3
Processed fruits and vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	208.7	228.5	243.6	244.8	243.5	237.0	238.4	243.3	242.5	240.3
Farm value (1982-84=100)	151.0	164.8	161.4	162.1	162.3	162.7	163.9	160.5	162.1	162.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	226.7	248.3	269.2	270.6	268.8	260.2	261.7	269.1	267.6	264.5
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.2	17.1	15.8	15.7	15.8	16.3	16.3	15.7	15.9	16.1
Fats and oils										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	172.9	196.8	201.2	200.0	199.9	196.5	197.4	200.2	200.9	198.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	150.9	207.2	146.6	140.4	155.0	153.9	151.4	145.8	150.0	158.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	181.1	192.9	221.3	221.9	216.4	212.2	214.3	220.2	219.6	213.3
Farm value-retail cost (%)	23.5	28.3	19.6	18.9	20.9	21.1	20.6	19.6	20.1	21.5

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	377.4	396.7	389.3	391.6	388.4	386.7	392.0	395.7	402.7	399.7
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	415.8	432.5	426.0	433.5	428.5	418.9	420.4	430.8	444.0	446.3
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	231.0	234.7	217.2	225.2	213.4	220.4	221.0	239.5	257.1	259.2
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	197.8	197.0	181.0	186.1	174.0	181.2	191.1	202.6	211.3	211.2
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	218.0	235.5	245.0	247.4	254.5	237.7	229.3	228.2	232.7	235.1
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	184.8	197.8	208.8	208.3	215.1	198.5	199.4	191.3	186.9	187.1
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	33.2	37.7	36.2	39.1	39.4	39.2	29.9	36.9	45.8	48.0
Farm value-retail value (%)	47.6	45.5	42.5	42.9	40.6	43.3	45.5	47.0	47.6	47.3
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	287.1	293.7	292.0	295.4	282.0	287.8	291.7	291.4	291.9	304.3
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	121.5	124.4	111.3	112.3	122.5	129.0	125.1	130.9	145.3	148.6
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	82.0	82.5	71.5	74.9	79.5	86.4	84.9	90.9	99.9	109.9
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	205.1	211.2	220.5	220.5	202.5	201.4	206.8	200.5	192.0	194.4
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	165.6	169.3	180.7	183.1	159.5	158.8	166.6	160.5	146.6	155.7
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	39.5	41.9	39.8	37.4	43.0	42.6	40.2	40.0	45.4	38.7
Farm value-retail value (%)	28.6	28.1	24.5	25.4	28.2	30.0	29.1	31.2	34.2	36.1

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2008			2009				
	2007	2008	2009	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
1987=100*											
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	601.9	617.8	639.2	615.0	619.9	624.3	632.7	635.1	645.0	643.9	
Processing	597.2	617.7	635.1	614.2	620.7	625.5	631.0	631.0	639.0	639.2	
Wholesaling	732.3	747.0	792.5	745.4	746.0	751.7	779.3	787.0	803.1	800.7	
Retailing	548.9	560.8	575.6	558.1	563.5	566.8	569.7	572.2	581.0	579.4	
Packaging and containers	500.4	534.0	544.0	524.0	543.9	550.6	549.8	546.0	540.5	539.5	
Paperboard boxes and containers	458.5	482.9	491.2	472.2	487.4	502.4	501.0	492.6	486.5	484.9	
Metal cans	563.1	596.3	665.2	594.8	602.9	603.5	661.2	670.8	668.0	660.8	
Paper bags and related products	590.7	650.0	623.2	627.1	676.5	680.2	631.5	622.9	616.4	621.9	
Plastic films and bottles	431.9	465.4	443.6	454.9	477.3	479.8	451.6	445.6	437.5	439.6	
Glass containers	580.6	615.7	640.1	610.7	621.8	626.1	641.6	641.4	638.8	638.5	
Metal foil	279.9	285.9	272.0	283.7	290.7	290.3	285.6	272.9	269.7	259.8	
Transportation services	500.7	558.9	527.6	555.3	581.0	559.5	525.0	519.8	529.9	535.7	
Advertising	770.3	779.4	780.9	779.0	779.4	780.5	780.2	780.7	780.7	782.1	
Fuel and power	1,149.4	1,381.3	1,004.6	1,536.8	1,537.9	1,157.2	977.5	978.2	1,015.7	1,047.0	
Electric	641.6	673.2	690.7	669.2	701.0	678.4	682.4	689.5	709.0	681.7	
Petroleum	1,591.3	2,188.4	1,203.1	2,641.1	2,537.4	1,519.0	1,017.4	1,155.5	1,260.6	1,378.7	
Natural gas	1,683.5	1,923.8	1,496.6	2,009.7	2,103.7	1,825.0	1,683.5	1,437.3	1,411.8	1,454.0	
Communications, water and sewage	351.2	364.9	380.2	361.4	368.1	372.0	374.9	377.1	382.8	386.0	
Rent	275.9	281.1	280.2	279.2	282.1	285.3	284.4	281.4	277.9	276.9	
Maintenance and repair	686.7	718.8	743.8	713.5	724.5	734.8	741.5	742.7	744.2	746.9	
Business services	634.0	655.4	665.2	653.8	659.4	661.1	662.3	663.5	665.7	669.3	
Supplies	435.5	491.9	463.7	494.5	525.9	482.1	458.0	455.4	465.1	476.3	
Property taxes and insurance	757.3	776.3	789.2	774.1	778.0	782.7	786.9	789.8	790.4	789.7	
Interest, short-term	76.7	28.0	4.8	31.7	31.5	12.6	6.8	5.6	4.3	2.8	
Total marketing cost index	590.8	625.0	616.4	628.7	638.4	620.9	612.5	612.6	619.2	621.2	

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
<i>Million lbs.5</i>										
Beef										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88.92
Pork										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40.42
Veal6										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
Lamb and mutton										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
Total red meat										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
									\$/lb	
Broilers										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
Mature chickens										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
Total poultry										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use

Year	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary Market Price
								Total	Per Capita	
<i>Million Dozen</i>										
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	8.5	7,561.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,345.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	8.6	7,674.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.8	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,335.4	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,501.0	14.6	7,526.7	206.3	996.3	17.2	6,306.9	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,534.0	11.1	7,562.3	242.2	955.1	18.0	6,347.0	247.9	1.030
2010	18.0	7,582.0	12.0	7,612.0	237.2	971.6	18.0	6,385.2	246.1	1.02-1.06

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals	
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports2		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports3	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price1	Skim solids basis
	<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>								\$/cwt	<i>Billion lbs.</i>	
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0	169.5	15.04	5.8
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	176.4	16.05	1.3
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	7.5	190.5	0.0	8.0	179.2	15.13	-1.0
2006	181.8	1.1	180.7	8.0	7.5	196.2	0.0	9.5	180.7	12.88	0.7
2007	185.7	1.1	184.6	9.5	7.2	201.3	0.0	10.4	185.2	19.13	0.0
2008	190.0	1.1	188.9	10.4	5.3	204.6	0.0	10.1	185.7	18.34	1.3
2009	189.3	1.0	188.3	10.1	5.6	204.0	0.7	11.3	187.6	12.84	2.9
2010	190.4	1.0	189.4	11.3	4.8	205.6	0.3	10.5	189.7	15.95	0.0
2011	193.0	1.0	192.1	10.5	4.9	207.5	0.0	9.8	192.6	16.35	0.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Import forecasts have been revised back to 2004. The new series has added a number of tariff lines and relies solely on Census data.

3. Exports on a milk equivalent fat basis are now reported separately from commercial disappearance. Historical data available back to 2004.

4. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

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Table 13—Poultry & Eggs

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2007	2008	2009	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Broilers										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	36,159.1	36,906.4	35,505.1	2,871.6	3,012.1	3,064.6	3,066.9	2,789.8	2,965.4	2,830.3
Wholesale price, 12-city (cents/lb.)	76.4	79.7	77.6	81.9	74.5	72.8	71.0	71.8	73.6	81.6
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	178.9	256.9	218.4	228.6	220.5	204.9	205.1	210.3	210.0	213.3
Broiler-feed price ratio ²	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.5
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	732.3	718.8	745.0	745.0	661.7	626.0	613.1	613.4	640.3	615.9
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,590.0	9,455.9	9,086.1	778.4	778.0	739.5	728.9	704.2	778.4	775.6
Turkeys										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,950.8	6,246.4	5,662.4	469.2	463.4	467.9	507.8	477.3	456.1	424.2
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.										
8-16 lb. young hens (cents/lb.)	82.1	87.5	79.5	71.7	81.3	80.3	82.5	85.0	84.0	76.5
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	174.4	249.2	199.8	213.7	196.5	183.0	186.1	189.8	191.8	193.8
Turkey-feed price ratio ²	6.0	4.6	5.0	4.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.8
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	218.4	260.6	396.1	396.1	641.1	653.5	613.9	517.5	244.5	261.8
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	308.3	295.6	273.9	24.1	22.7	20.8	21.2	21.1	22.0	21.8
Eggs										
Farm production (mil.)	91,053.0	90,111.0	90,408.0	7,678.0	7,593.0	7,376.0	7,696.0	7,569.0	7,827.0	7,692.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	346.0	339.1	337.3	341.4	332.6	333.9	335.8	338.1	339.7	339.2
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	263.1	265.8	268.0	22.5	22.8	22.1	22.9	22.4	23.0	22.7
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) ³	114.4	128.3	103.0	126.9	96.9	96.2	105.4	123.5	124.2	126.8
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) ¹	184.5	254.9	237.9	228.9	233.5	223.3	223.1	204.0	203.9	204.0
Egg-feed price ratio ²	10.2	8.6	7.1	9.0	6.5	6.7	7.2	9.9	10.3	10.1
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	12.5	11.1	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.1	16.4	17.4	16.1	18.0
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	446.6	467.2	462.3	38.1	37.2	40.0	37.4	34.9	39.7	38.8

1. Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2. Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3. Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

	Annual			2009		2009			2010		
	2007	2008	2009	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	18.04	17.44	11.36	9.84	14.98	14.50	14.28	12.78	12.92	13.38	
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices											
Butter (cents/lb.)	136.8	146.3	124.3	125.3	139.7	139.5	135.6	146.4	154.6	159.0	
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	175.8	185.6	129.6	113.9	165.0	145.4	145.3	129.8	141.8	144.2	
Wholesale price											
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ¹	181.1	130.4	101.0	88.4	139.6	137.1	119.2	111.8	124.7	131.8	
USDA net removals											
Total (mil. lb.) ²	0.0	24.0	703.0	2.0	154.0	43.0	22.0	26.0	16.0	5.0	
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	28.5	0.0	6.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	0.0	110.7	229.8	9.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Milk											
Milk prod. 20 states (mil. lb.)	170,781	176,589	175,312	15,541	14,632	14,831	13,660	15,364	15,192	15,741	
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,477	20,704	20,849	1,834	1,761	1,784	1,642	1,846	1,824	1,889	
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,353	8,495	8,409	8,475	8,311	8,315	8,319	8,322	8,328	8,332	
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	186,236	189,978	190,396	16,803	15,768	16,015	14,746	16,579	16,370	16,959	
Stocks, beginning ²											
Total (mil. lb.)	9,510	10,364	10,056	13,481	11,545	11,346	12,198	13,067	13,023	13,385	
Commercial (mil. lb.)	9,500	10,356	10,045	13,481	11,530	11,333	12,186	13,067	13,022	13,385	
Government (mil. lb.)	10	8	11	0	15	13	12	0	0	0	
Imports total (mil. lb.) ²	4,638	3,902	4,058	383	379	283	247	259	175	--	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	188,226	193,105	189,373	16,503	16,107	15,321	14,017	16,775	16,088	--	
Butter											
Production (mil. lb.)	1,532.9	1,651.1	1,569.1	139.4	150.8	162.1	141.1	138.8	138.6	--	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	108.5	155.1	119.0	240.0	142.7	133.0	168.2	203.2	195.9	206.3	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,518.9	1710.1	1,567.6	130.5	157.1	125.6	109.4	147.5	129.3	--	
American cheese											
Production (mil. lb.)	3,877.8	4,055.1	4,168.1	366.5	349.4	347.6	320.4	362.3	360.1	--	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	534.0	507.9	538.1	577.4	583.1	585.0	587.7	598.1	602.1	609.5	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,952.4	4,064.1	4,193.4	366.2	352.1	347.2	310.5	361.2	353.4	--	
Other cheese											
Production (mil. lb.)	5,822.7	5,785.2	5,936.6	493.2	512.5	494.1	454.8	529.4	502.7	--	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	283.2	289.6	313.9	361.5	378.7	381.8	385.4	387.6	392.4	398.8	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	6,188.2	6,080.4	6,138.9	488.7	539.8	504.7	469.1	544.6	510.8	--	
Nonfat dry milk											
Production (mil. lb.)	1,298.5	1,516.2	1,487.8	149.2	125.9	128.6	117.8	137.2	152.2	--	
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	79.8	163.7	200.2	174.9	113.7	131.7	138.0	151.6	147.7	144.4	
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1213.6	1,377.4	1,346.2	123.7	107.3	123.0	104.3	141.2	155.5	--	
Frozen dessert											
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,333.1	1,315.2	1,294.0	121.1	75.5	81.6	94.4	122.4	121.8	--	
	Annual			2009			2010			2011	
	2007	2008	2009	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Milk production (mil. lb.)	185,654	189,982	189,320	46,793	46,265	47,340	49,086	47,138	46,789	47,912	
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,204	20,396	20,576	5,111	5,090	5,208	5,400	5,200	5,170	5,300	
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,189	9,315	9,201	9,155	9,090	9,090	9,090	9,065	9,050	9,040	

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006		2007		2008		
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) ³										
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) ¹	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price									
	Planted	Harvested																		
<i>Mil. acres</i>																				
<i>Bu./acre</i>																				
<i>Mil. bu.</i>																				
\$/bu.																				
Wheat																				
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26									
2006/07	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48									
2007/08	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	258	1,002	1,015	2,275	657	6.78									
2008/09*	59.1	49.9	44.4	2,216	2,988	180	993	885	2,058	930	4.85									
2009/10*	53.8	47.1	43.9	2,067	3,107	200	1,016	900	2,116	991	4.00-4.80									
Rice 6																				
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898	194.6	258.3	--	6/ 126.6	92.3	218.9	39.4	9.96									
2006/07	2.8	2.7	7,219	198.4	261.7	--	6/ 125.5	106.6	232.1	29.6	12.80									
2007/08	3.0	3.0	6,846	203.7	252.6	--	6/ 126.2	95.9	222.0	30.6	16.80									
2008/09*	3.1	3.1	7,085	219.9	270.4	--	6/ 137.0	105.0	242.0	28.4	14.05-14.25									
2009/10*	3.4	3.4	7,202	244.0	293.4	--	6/ 139.0	109.0	248.0	45.4	10.95-11.95									
Corn																				
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	10,543	5,540	3,541	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04									
2006/07	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,858	4,442	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20									
2007/08	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,205	4,993	1,858	12,056	1,673	4.06									
2008/09*	86.5	79.6	164.7	13,110	14,793	5,350	5,890	1,950	13,190	1,603	3.45-3.65									
2009/10*	88.8	81.8	163.5	13,370	14,983	5,350	6,060	2,000	13,410	1,573	3.30-3.90									
Sorghum																				
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29									
2006/07	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08									
2007/08	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	232	95	143	471	55	3.20									
2008/09*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	135	100	170	405	33	3.05-3.25									
2009/10*	6.4	5.4	65.9	355	388	110	100	140	350	38	3.00-3.60									
Barley																				
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85									
2006/07	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02									
2007/08	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37									
2008/09*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	333	50	165	5	220	113	4.65									
2009/10*	3.3	2.8	66.9	190	323	50	165	10	225	98	3.35-3.95									
Oats																				
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87									
2006/07	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63									
2007/08	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15									
2008/09*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	275	110	75	3	188	87	2.02									
2009/10*	3.4	1.4	65.5	90	277	115	76	3	194	83	1.85-2.45									
Soybeans 7																				
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43									
2006/07	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	094	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10									
2007/08	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	102	1,662	1,283	3,047	138	9.97									
2008/09*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	133	1,740	1,455	3,328	185	9.50									
2009/10*	78.1	77.1	42.9	3,310	3,505	154	1,640	1,350	3,144	360	8.00-9.50									
Soybean oil																				
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02									
2006/07	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03									
2007/08	--	--	--	18,746	21,321	--	16,385	2,193	18,578	2,742	32.16									
2008/09*	--	--	--	19,445	22,292	--	16,200	3,250	19,450	2,842	36.00									
2009/10*	--	--	--	18,695	21,652	--	16,700	2,200	18,900	2,752	34.00-38.00									
Soybean meal																				
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.4									
2006/07	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.9									
2007/08	--	--	--	39,104	39,486	--	30,743	8,508	39,251	235	331.2									
2008/09*	--	--	--	41,225	41,600	--	29,800	11,500	41,300	300	295.0									
2009/10*	--	--	--	39,035	39,500	--	30,300	8,900	39,200	300	230-270									

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)

Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4
Planted	Harvested									
Mil. acres Lb./acre										
Cotton 8										
2005/06	15.3	12.7	814	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5
2006/07	10.8	10.5	879	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.7	18.2	10.1
2007/08	9.5	7.6	813	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.9	6.3
2008/09*	9.1	7.5	777	12.2	18.5	--	3.4	12.3	15.7	2.9
2009/10*	10.5	9.8	815	16.7	19.6	--	3.3	13.5	16.8	2.8

-- = Not available/applicable. * June 10, 2010 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soymeal and soyoil. 2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year 1			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	8.62	7.03	5.81	6.63	5.37	5.24	5.10	4.99	4.86	4.50
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	9.39	8.62	7.23	7.96	6.79	7.39	7.57	7.48	6.88	6.90
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	28.12	29.52	--	24.19	24.83	25.09	24.47	23.95	23.56	22.35
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	4.98	3.89	3.59	4.20	3.75	3.68	3.54	3.56	3.53	3.53
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	8.38	5.79	5.15	6.37	6.44	5.81	5.58	5.69	5.64	5.77
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	4.86	3.38	2.09	2.86	2.60	2.49	2.38	2.18	2.07	2.26
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	6.14	5.69	4.41	4.29	3.40	3.41	3.35	--	3.03	3.17
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	61.49	47.87	--	52.92	68.11	65.93	68.08	74.54	75.46	74.70
Far Eastern prices										
Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) ⁶	73.02	61.10	--	61.99	76.95	77.13	80.51	85.93	88.02	90.36
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	74.37	62.09	--	65.56	81.35	80.63	82.56	89.00	90.05	90.31
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu.)	12.22	10.09	--	11.46	10.08	9.60	9.23	9.37	9.59	9.38
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	52.03	32.16	--	36.06	36.81	34.88	34.69	36.39	37.11	35.41
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	335.94	331.17	--	380.37	333.93	314.23	295.79	277.61	291.21	287.85

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.

Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.

2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates ¹	ACRE guarantee price ²	Acres enrolled ³	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields ⁴
	\$/bu.				Mil. acres	bu./acre
Wheat						
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
Long-grain rice					Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Medium-grain rice					Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Corn					Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
Sorghum					Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Barley					Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
Oats					Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
Soybeans					Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
Upland cotton					Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
Peanuts					Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

2002 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price1	Income support payment rates2	Acres enrolled3	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields4
Wheat					
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	76.0	34.5 / 36.1
2005/2006	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	75.4	34.5 / 36.1
2006/2007	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.8	34.5 / 36.1
2007/2008	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.1	34.5 / 36.1
Rice					
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 1.65	4.5	48.16 / 51.23
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.07	4.5	48.14 / 51.20
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.82	4.5	48.17 / 51.24
2005/2006	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.50	4.5	48.18 / 51.26
2006/2007	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.19 / 51.28
2007/2008	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.18 / 51.27
Corn					
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.9	102.3 / 114.3
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.8	102.3 / 114.3
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.29	87.6	102.3 / 114.2
2005/2006	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.35	87.1	102.4 / 114.3
2006/2007	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.8	102.4 / 114.4
2007/2008	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.0	102.4 / 114.4
Sorghum					
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.4 / 58.0
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.5 / 58.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	12.0	56.5 / 58.1
2005/2006	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	11.9	56.6 / 58.1
2006/2007	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.8	56.6 / 58.2
2007/2008	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.7	56.7 / 58.3
Barley					
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.15	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2005/2006	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.13	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2006/2007	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.6	47.6 / 48.6
2007/2008	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.5	47.6 / 48.6
Oats					
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.5 / 50.0
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2005/2006	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.4 / 49.9
2006/2007	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.8
2007/2008	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.9
Soybeans					
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.5	30.8 / 34.1
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.4	30.8 / 34.1
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.9	30.8 / 34.1
2005/2006	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.5	30.8 / 34.1
2006/2007	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.0	30.8 / 34.1
2007/2008	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	51.4	30.8 / 34.2
Upland cotton					
2002/2003	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.9	604.3 / 638.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 3.93	18.8	604.7 / 639.3
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.7	601.4 / 636.1
2005/2006	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.5	600.1 / 635.0
2006/2007	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.4	598.9 / 633.9
2007/2008	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 6.43	18.3	598.3 / 633.5
Peanuts					
2002/2003	355	495	36 / 95	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2003/2004	355	495	36 / 73	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2004/2005	355	495	36 / 81	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2005/2006	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2006/2007	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.496 / 1.496
2007/2008	355	495	36 / 49	1.5	1.496 / 1.497

1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield.

1996 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Income support payment rates	PFC contract acres enrolled	PFC contract payment yields
Wheat		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	2.58	0.874	76.7	34.7
1997/1998	2.58	0.631	76.1	34.7
1998/1999	2.58	0.663	78.9	34.5
1999/2000	2.58	0.637	79.0	34.5
2000/2001	2.58	0.588	78.9	34.5
2001/2002	2.58	0.474	78.5	34.5
Rice		\$/cwt.	Mil. acres	cwt./acre
1996/1997	6.50	2.766	4.2	48.30
1997/1998	6.50	2.710	4.2	48.20
1998/1999	6.50	2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50	2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50	2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50	2.100	4.1	48.15
Corn		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.89	0.251	80.7	102.9
1997/1998	1.89	0.486	80.9	102.8
1998/1999	1.89	0.377	82.0	102.6
1999/2000	1.89	0.363	81.9	102.6
2000/2001	1.89	0.334	81.9	102.7
2001/2002	1.89	0.269	81.7	102.6
Sorghum		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.81	0.323	13.1	57.3
1997/1998	1.76	0.544	13.1	57.3
1998/1999	1.74	0.452	13.6	56.9
1999/2000	1.74	0.435	13.7	56.9
2000/2001	1.71	0.400	13.6	57.0
2001/2002	1.71	0.324	13.6	57.0
Barley		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.55	0.332	10.5	47.3
1997/1998	1.57	0.277	10.5	47.2
1998/1999	1.56	0.284	11.2	46.7
1999/2000	1.59	0.271	11.2	46.6
2000/2001	1.62	0.251	11.2	46.6
2001/2002	1.65	0.206	11.1	46.6
Oats		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.03	0.033	6.2	50.8
1997/1998	1.11	0.031	6.2	50.8
1998/1999	1.11	0.031	6.5	50.7
1999/2000	1.13	0.030	6.5	50.6
2000/2001	1.16	0.028	6.5	50.6
2001/2002	1.21	0.022	6.5	50.6
Soybeans ¹		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	4.97	--	--	--
1997/1998	5.26	--	--	--
1998/1999	5.26	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26	--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26	--	--	--
Upland cotton		¢/lb.	Mil. acres	Lb./acre
1996/1997	51.92	8.882	16.2	610.0
1997/1998	51.92	7.625	16.2	608.0
1998/1999	51.92	8.173	16.4	604.0
1999/2000	51.92	7.880	16.4	604.0
2000/2001	51.92	7.330	16.3	604.8
2001/2002	51.92	5.990	16.2	605.3

1. No flexibility contract payments for soybeans.

Table 20—Fruit

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Citrus ¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,216	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,574	11,745	10,467	12,838	11,839	10,981
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	23.9	23.3	23.8	22.6	21.6	21.6	17.9	20.6	--	--
Noncitrus ³										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,740	17,122	16,853	16,837	18,294	16,816	17,048	17,650	17,583	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	73.6	76.0	77.5	79.8	78.3	79.6	79.5	79.8	--	--
					2009					2010
	May	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Grocer prices										
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	18.70	33.50	31.00	28.10	27.20	29.60	29.60	29.50	30.00	31.80
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	25.90	18.85	24.70	22.45	20.80	20.20	19.55	18.45	22.65	25.70
Strawberries (¢/pound) ⁴	76.10	75.00	108.00	87.60	210.00	218.00	144.00	94.00	67.10	81.30
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	6.61	13.02	11.47	11.57	5.94	6.06	7.07	7.35	7.34	7.65
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	6.21	8.65	12.90	8.83	7.51	7.73	6.66	6.14	4.46	4.67
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	1,463	3,226	6,060	5,612	4,893	4,124	3,397	2,605	1,933	1,366
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	42	377	510	472	376	283	192	134	81	40
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	911	1,201	1,501	1,428	1,329	1,226	1,126	1,017	972	901
Frozen conc. orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	611	511	469	460	484	526	531	533	562	585

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. *Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251*

Table 21—Vegetables

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Production ¹										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	816,750	769,354	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	832,746
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	473,872	467,114	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	442,404
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	17,143,880	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,517,090
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	846,209	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	801,523	--
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	513,544	437,673	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	431,478
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	13,780	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	26,543	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,360
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	3,474	3,763	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137
	2009									
Shipments (1,000 cwt)	May	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Fresh	39,189	25,829	26,661	24,530	26,076	26,019	23,075	27,612	27,716	36,224
Iceberg lettuce	2,581	2,608	2,416	2,244	2,626	2,208	2,133	2,721	2,363	2,255
Tomatoes, all	5,054	3,698	3,976	3,401	4,630	5,135	4,359	5,164	4,923	5,145
Dry-bulb onions	4,843	4,490	5,164	4,259	4,260	5,173	4,479	4,264	4,033	4,942
Others ⁶	26,711	15,033	15,105	14,626	14,560	13,503	12,104	15,463	16,397	23,882
Potatoes, all	16,246	11,450	13,005	12,401	11,756	14,254	12,153	16,629	17,908	16,358
Sweet potatoes	456	527	675	1,261	689	560	591	785	508	562

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Annual			2006							
2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
Tobacco										
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
<i>Million units</i>										
Wheat										
Area (hectares)	215.4	214.8	209.9	217.6	219.7	213.3	217.9	225.6	225.6	223.5
Production (metric tons)	583.5	568.5	554.8	626.7	619.2	596.1	611.2	683.2	680.0	668.5
Exports (metric tons) ¹	105.9	105.7	108.7	111.8	116.8	111.6	117.4	143.4	128.9	131.4
Consumption (metric tons) ²	586.9	604.2	589.2	607.6	622.2	615.8	617.5	642.5	652.2	667.5
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	204.3	168.6	134.2	153.3	150.3	130.6	124.4	165.0	192.9	193.9
Coarse grains										
Area (hectares)	300.9	292.1	306.4	300.4	301.0	305.3	318.7	313.5	306.6	310.9
Production (metric tons)	896.2	874.7	916.1	1,015.4	979.5	987.3	1,079.9	1,109.7	1,103.7	1,128.4
Exports (metric tons) ¹	102.1	102.2	103.2	101.0	107.3	117.8	127.2	113.2	112.0	114.2
Consumption (metric tons) ²	909.0	902.2	945.0	978.5	993.4	1,012.3	1,056.9	1,079.6	1,104.7	1,129.3
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	199.1	171.6	142.7	179.7	165.8	140.7	163.7	193.9	192.9	191.9
Rice, milled										
Area (hectares)	150.9	146.4	148.9	151.3	153.3	154.2	155.1	157.8	155.1	160.0
Production (metric tons)	400.1	379.0	392.7	401.2	418.5	420.3	433.6	448.0	440.6	459.4
Exports (metric tons) ¹	26.9	28.7	27.4	28.3	29.7	31.4	31.2	28.9	29.7	31.5
Consumption (metric tons) ²	413.9	408.8	414.7	409.2	415.6	421.2	428.0	437.6	441.8	452.8
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	132.8	103.0	80.9	72.9	75.8	74.9	80.5	90.8	89.6	96.3
Total grains										
Area (hectares)	667.1	653.3	665.3	669.3	674.0	672.7	691.6	696.9	687.3	694.5
Production (metric tons)	1,879.8	1,822.1	1,863.5	2,043.4	2,017.2	2,003.7	2,124.7	2,240.8	2,224.3	2,256.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	234.9	236.6	239.3	241.1	253.8	260.8	275.8	285.6	270.5	277.1
Consumption (metric tons) ²	1,909.8	1,915.2	1,948.9	1,995.3	2,031.2	2,049.3	2,102.3	2,159.7	2,198.6	2,249.6
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	536.2	443.2	357.8	405.9	391.9	346.2	368.6	449.7	475.4	482.1
Oilseeds										
Crush (metric tons)	264.5	269.9	279.5	302.9	318.7	328.3	339.0	338.8	353.3	369.7
Production (metric tons)	324.8	331.6	335.8	381.4	391.4	404.5	392.2	397.2	440.9	440.2
Exports (metric tons)	62.3	69.7	66.8	74.4	75.8	83.3	92.6	94.7	101.9	104.4
Ending stocks (metric tons)	42.2	48.7	44.8	57.1	64.4	73.2	61.6	56.5	76.6	77.5
Meals										
Production (metric tons)	182.7	186.0	190.7	207.0	216.4	224.2	231.2	228.9	240.5	251.4
Exports (metric tons)	52.8	53.8	58.4	61.5	66.0	68.2	71.2	68.6	71.9	74.3
Oils										
Production (metric tons)	92.8	96.2	102.9	111.7	118.7	121.6	128.2	133.4	139.3	146.7
Exports (metric tons)	33.1	36.2	39.3	42.8	47.9	49.1	54.0	55.8	57.4	60.6
Cotton										
Area (hectares)	33.7	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.8	34.6	32.9	30.7	30.3	32.4
Production (bales)	98.7	91.0	96.7	121.6	116.8	122.0	120.1	107.5	102.9	114.3
Exports (bales)	29.1	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.6	37.3	38.5	30.2	35.3	36.1
Consumption (bales)	93.7	97.6	97.2	107.9	115.2	122.0	121.2	107.3	113.8	116.9
Ending stocks (bales)	54.5	47.6	48.1	60.6	62.4	63.3	62.6	62.7	52.2	49.6
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Beef and Pork⁴										
Production (metric tons)	139.2	143.0	144.8	147.3	150.6	153.5	152.9	156.6	157.8	159.0
Consumption (metric tons)	138.8	142.8	144.7	146.8	149.7	152.5	152.3	155.8	156.9	158.3
Exports (metric tons) ¹	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	12.9	13.1
Broilers and Turkeys⁴										
Production (metric tons)	60.1	62.4	63.1	64.7	68.1	69.3	73.4	76.8	76.8	79.1
Consumption (metric tons)	59.2	61.8	62.6	63.9	67.3	69.1	73.1	75.8	76.0	78.4
Exports (metric tons) ¹	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.0	8.7
Dairy										
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵	394.7	405.7	409.9	415.9	421.7	428.1	436.8	435.0	432.5	438.9

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			2009			2010			
	2008	2009	2010 F	Apr.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Exports										
Agricultural	115,305	96,632	104,500	7,602	10,685	10,009	9,731	9,227	9,876	8,229
Nonagricultural	1,068,143	847,170		64,375	72,792	77,378	71,674	73,615	87,294	82,240
Total ¹	1,183,448	943,803		71,977	83,477	87,387	81,405	82,842	97,170	90,470
Imports										
Agricultural	79,320	73,418	76,500	6,200	5,863	6,333	6,431	6,154	7,476	7,014
Nonagricultural	2,051,507	1,518,255		112,514	136,093	138,137	128,325	126,505	147,887	146,125
Total ²	2,147,849	1,595,068		119,077	142,979	145,636	136,076	134,305	157,528	152,810
Trade balance										
Agricultural	35,985	23,215	28,000	1,401	1,401	4,822	3,677	3,301	2,400	1,215
Nonagricultural	-983,364	-671,085		-48,138	-48,138	-63,301	-60,759	-56,651	-60,592	-63,885
Total	-964,401	-651,265		-47,100	-47,100	-59,502	-58,249	-54,671	-60,358	-62,340

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual		2009		2010					
	2007	2008	2009	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
2005 is base year										
Total U.S. merchandise exports	94.0	92.0	96.4	94.1	93.5	92.0	91.4	91.1	90.9	92.3
U.S. agricultural export markets										
All agricultural exports	95.7	92.4	95.1	93.5	92.8	91.4	90.8	90.5	90.3	91.2
Bulk commodities	96.3	90.9	91.7	90.9	90.1	89.0	88.5	88.2	88.1	88.6
Corn	101.2	95.6	94.7	94.0	92.6	91.5	91.0	90.7	90.6	90.6
Cotton	92.3	88.2	90.5	89.4	89.1	87.8	87.5	86.8	86.4	87.0
Rice	96.6	93.0	95.8	94.5	94.1	93.0	92.3	91.7	91.7	92.4
Soybeans	96.5	90.8	91.2	90.7	90.1	89.2	88.8	88.6	88.7	89.3
Tobacco, raw	94.5	89.5	92.0	90.7	89.1	87.5	86.8	87.7	88.6	90.5
Wheat	94.4	87.8	89.0	88.1	87.3	85.8	85.4	85.1	84.7	85.0
High-value products	95.3	93.3	97.2	95.0	94.4	92.8	92.2	91.8	91.6	92.8
Processed intermediates	93.5	90.4	93.6	91.6	91.2	89.6	89.1	88.4	87.7	88.5
Soymeal	93.1	90.0	92.9	90.8	90.4	88.7	88.2	87.6	86.9	87.8
Soyoil	94.7	92.1	96.1	94.2	94.2	92.8	92.2	91.3	90.5	91.2
Produce and horticulture	95.4	94.0	97.5	95.1	94.4	92.7	92.2	91.8	91.5	92.6
Fruits	95.8	94.8	97.7	95.6	94.8	93.0	92.6	92.2	91.7	92.7
Vegetables	92.9	93.0	97.7	94.2	93.6	91.6	91.5	90.8	90.1	91.5
High-value processed	100.2	98.0	100.0	98.6	97.5	96.0	95.3	94.8	94.8	95.4
Fruit juices	94.8	93.1	96.1	93.7	92.5	90.8	90.4	90.4	90.4	91.8
Poultry	94.1	93.1	97.2	94.6	94.2	92.4	92.1	91.4	90.8	91.9
Red meats	101.8	99.4	101.1	100.0	98.9	97.5	96.6	95.9	96.0	96.4
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	91.1	87.6	91.6	89.2	87.9	86.2	85.5	86.3	87.1	89.4
Bulk commodities	88.4	84.4	88.3	85.6	84.5	82.3	81.6	81.9	82.4	84.4
Corn	91.5	86.8	89.9	88.8	87.8	86.4	85.8	86.1	87.1	88.9
Cotton	90.2	84.5	87.2	85.0	83.9	82.1	81.5	81.8	81.6	82.7
Rice	92.7	85.5	86.6	85.5	84.7	82.9	82.1	81.7	80.9	81.2
Soybeans	83.0	77.8	81.4	78.0	77.1	74.5	73.7	73.7	74.7	76.6
Tobacco, raw	86.7	82.4	85.7	82.8	81.7	79.4	78.8	79.0	79.8	81.9
Wheat	91.0	88.9	93.9	91.0	89.6	87.3	86.4	87.1	87.2	89.4
High-value products	91.3	87.8	91.8	89.5	88.2	86.5	85.8	86.6	87.4	89.8
Processed intermediates	88.0	84.4	88.8	87.4	86.4	84.2	83.4	83.3	84.5	86.2
Soymeal	87.8	84.1	88.2	86.6	85.6	83.4	82.5	82.5	83.6	85.3
Soyoil	88.5	84.9	89.9	88.9	87.9	85.9	85.0	85.0	86.3	88.0
Produce and horticulture	91.7	87.5	91.3	89.3	88.2	86.7	86.0	86.5	87.4	89.7
Fruits	92.6	88.7	92.0	90.1	88.7	87.3	86.4	87.0	87.8	90.2
Vegetables	92.8	88.8	93.5	91.4	90.5	89.1	88.4	88.9	89.9	92.3
High-value processed	90.3	86.5	90.3	87.4	85.9	83.7	83.1	84.0	84.8	87.5
Fruit juices	92.9	89.0	92.9	90.7	89.2	87.9	87.2	88.4	89.8	92.6
Poultry	88.7	84.1	87.5	84.6	83.4	81.7	81.0	81.9	83.1	85.7
Red meats	90.3	87.3	91.3	88.1	86.2	83.6	82.9	83.8	84.2	86.8
U.S. agricultural import suppliers										
All agricultural imports	91.8	89.7	94.6	91.8	91.1	89.2	88.5	88.5	88.3	90.2
Produce and Horticulture	94.1	92.2	98.0	95.8	96.0	94.7	93.5	92.6	92.2	93.8
Fruits	93.6	90.5	94.7	93.4	93.4	92.3	90.7	89.8	89.5	91.2
Vegetables	94.4	93.4	100.5	97.6	98.0	96.4	95.7	94.6	94.3	95.8
Fish	90.7	87.6	89.5	87.9	87.2	85.7	84.9	84.5	83.9	84.9
Tropical Product Imports	89.6	86.6	90.2	87.6	86.8	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.2	85.3
Coffee	89.1	84.3	87.2	84.2	83.5	81.5	81.7	82.0	81.7	82.8
Cocoa	90.6	87.7	91.7	88.9	88.0	86.3	85.9	86.3	86.0	87.4
Sugar and Sweeteners	91.9	89.8	94.9	92.2	92.0	90.4	89.8	89.4	89.1	90.5
Rubber and Gums	84.3	83.2	85.2	83.1	81.5	79.0	78.9	78.6	77.1	77.6
Animals and Product Imports	91.9	91.2	96.4	92.4	91.0	88.3	87.8	88.0	87.4	89.6
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	93.7	91.5	97.0	94.2	93.2	91.4	90.5	91.1	91.9	94.8
Wine	92.5	89.4	92.9	90.1	88.2	86.0	85.1	86.3	87.4	90.6
Malt Beverages	95.1	94.1	102.0	99.1	99.2	97.8	96.9	96.7	97.3	99.8
Grains&Feed	91.4	90.6	95.6	92.4	91.8	90.0	89.6	89.3	89.0	90.7
Oilseeds and Product Imports	90.1	87.6	91.5	89.3	88.5	86.4	86.1	86.0	86.0	87.8
Vegetable Oils	90.1	87.1	91.0	89.1	88.2	86.2	85.8	85.9	86.1	87.9
Dairy Products	92.8	91.5	96.8	93.2	91.3	88.9	88.5	89.4	89.6	92.3
Fruit Juices	89.6	85.1	88.4	86.7	86.3	84.7	83.7	83.3	83.6	85.2

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners.

Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email:mshane@ers.usda.gov.

Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

units of measure	Fiscal year			April		Fiscal year			April	
	2008	2009	2010 F	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010 F	2009	2010
1,000 units										\$ million
Exports										
Animals live	582	427		37	36	593	526		32	25
Red Meats and prens ¹	(MT) 3,269	3,106	2,900	260	265	8,366	7,854	8,200	643	740
Dairy products	77,080	64,239		0	0	4,097	2,335	2,900	176	297
Poultry meats ²	(MT) 3,496	3,462	2,700	270	270	4,051	3,949	3,000	299	295
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT) 1,338	1,098		111	103	1,061	683		60	78
Hides and skins, furskins	0	0		1	0	2,131	1,510	1,600	129	190
Cattle hides, whole	0	0		0	0	1,078	585		43	80
Mink pelts	(NO) 6,195	4,881		1,344	879	230	143		29	21
Grains and feeds	(MT) 123,416	94,939		7,837	8,998	38,481	26,464	26,000	2,124	2,314
Wheat ³	(MT) 32,847	22,552	24,000	1,659	2,094	12,332	5,997	5,300	434	456
Wheat flour	(MT) 312	243		13	33	165	121		7	14
Rice	(MT) 3,899	3,401	3,900	315	478	2,010	2,249	2,100	208	254
Feed grains incl. products ⁴	(MT) 69,829	52,848	53,300	4,558	4,606	16,369	10,625	9,800	873	843
Feeds and fodders	(MT) 14,366	13,760	17,400	1,132	1,556	4,818	4,513	5,300	365	468
Other grain products	(MT) 1,778	1,697		127	186	2,483	2,607		212	245
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT) 4,650	4,620		323	325	8,547	8,454		515	568
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL) 1,057	999		86	83	1,156	1,108		92	95
Vegetables and prens ⁵	51	46		3	4	4,950	5,005		421	452
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT) 184	167	200	10	22	1,280	1,199	1,200	69	159
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT) 2,957	2,746	2,600	314	256	4,754	3,581	4,600	353	446
Seeds	(MT) 427	413		31	35	1,155	1,238		78	89
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT) 243	151		12	25	126	86		7	16
Oilseeds and products	(MT) 43,816	46,728		3,442	2,617	22,756	20,936	24,400	1,575	1,222
Oilseeds	(MT) 32,148	35,915		2,322	1,556	15,580	14,872		994	682
Soybeans	(MT) 30,784	35,170	39,600	2,251	1,470	14,516	13,904	16,000	910	586
Protein meal	(MT) 263	199		11	12	64	55		48	52
Vegetable oils	(MT) 2,990	2,821		319	233	3,875	3,044		292	261
Essential oils	(MT) 105	103		9	9	1,279	1,233		103	119
Other	0	0	0	0	0	10,521	10,470		926	1,124
Total Agricultural Exports	0	0	0	0	0	115,305	96,632	104,500	7,602	8,229
Imports										
Animals, live	24,831	19,726	8,000	783	735	2,936	1,982	1,700	170	202
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT) 1	1	1,200	132	109	4	4	3,741	402	403
Beef and veal	(MT) 820	896	800	89	69	2,963	2,931	2,700	261	250
Pork	(MT) 355	354	400	29	27	1,075	988	1,041	81	89
Dairy products	11,218	10,628		1,051	1,077	3,104	2,748	2,500	166	201
Poultry and products	12,076	10,628		829	1,389	462	393		34	37
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT) 96	89		6	9	119	98		6	11
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	1,700	1,572		133	139	153	123		29	36
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT) 7	5		0	0	33	18		1	2
Grains and feeds	3,007	2,545		236	179	8,039	7,549	7,350	604	608
Fruits and prens, excl. juices ⁶	(MT) 10,187	9,889	9,600	1,078	1,105	7,721	8,163	9,600	770	898
Bananas and plantains	(MT) 4,255	3,886		361	367	1,322	1,527		128	144
Fruit juices	(HL) 4,935	4,399	4,400	405	304	1,932	1,415	1,200	116	99
Vegetables and prens ⁵	13	41	7,500	4	6	8,237	7,995	8,700	716	891
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT) 229	197		10	6	843	870		53	20
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT) 2	0		-	-	5	0	-	-	-
Seeds	(MT) 357	327		71	52	764	780		150	149
Nursery stock and cut flowers	0	0		385	426	699	594	1,500	154	159
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT) 2,434	2,912		278	207	949	1,250	3,640	121	126
Oilseeds and products	(MT) 7,078	6,691		510	514	6,447	5,224	4,700	372	446
Oilseeds	(MT) 1,530	1,279		105	100	883	630		53	47
Protein meal	(MT) 1,947	1,771		158	110	414	353		30	30
Vegetable oils	(MT) 3,601	3,641	3,200	248	304	5,149	4,241	3,300	289	369
Reverances excl. fruit juices ⁷	(HL) 5,349	5,089	3,900	455	451	10,370	9,399	7,700	795	835
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT) 3,120	3,150		266	261	8,861	8,868		719	831
Coffee incl. products ¹⁰	(MT) 1,389	1,386	1,300	119	119	4,349	4,148	4,300	354	390
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT) 1,089	1,148	1,300	95	85	3,095	3,343	4,600	250	306
Rubber	(MT) 1,065	739	800	49	88	2,711	1,569	1,600	77	252
Essential oils	(MT) 74	66		5	6	2,310	2,003	2,400	176	202
Total Agricultural Imports	0	0	0	0	0	79,320	73,418	76,494	6,200	7,014

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

Region and country	Fiscal year			April	November	December	2009			2010	
	2008	2009	2010F				January	February	March	April	
<i>Million dollars</i>											
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	43,801	38,326	40,162	3,058	3,318	3,217	3,157	3,037	3,678	3,465	
NORTH AMERICA	31,839	28,978	30,539	2,339	2,511	2,456	2,336	2,284	2,697	2,647	
CANADA	16,257	15,518	16,439	1,242	1,378	1,335	1,263	1,189	1,409	1,394	
MEXICO	15,582	13,460	14,100	1,097	1,134	1,122	1,073	1,095	1,288	1,253	
CARIBBEAN	3,512	3,160	3,186	276	281	258	297	235	308	282	
CENTRAL AMERICA	3,058	2,660	2,766	208	224	244	224	218	255	235	
SOUTH AMERICA	5,392	3,529	3,670	235	301	259	299	300	418	301	
BRAZIL	663	382	397	17	34	34	35	28	40	39	
COLOMBIA	1,757	954	892	44	80	71	42	69	79	50	
VENEZUELA	1,451	1,051	993	108	87	47	74	36	128	111	
ASIA	43,228	37,821	42,588	3,081	5,173	4,945	4,570	4,089	4,054	3,223	
EAST ASIA	34,934	30,914	34,768	2,431	4,336	4,079	3,668	3,307	3,261	2,505	
CHINA	11,170	11,157	14,000	803	2,351	2,139	1,841	1,416	1,194	724	
HONG KONG	1,598	1,789	1,961	139	258	314	187	184	190	175	
JAPAN	13,061	11,221	11,200	932	928	963	974	956	1,070	944	
SOUTH KOREA	5,552	3,826	4,400	327	431	372	356	450	544	412	
TAIWAN	3,509	2,892	3,207	229	367	289	309	300	261	250	
SOUTH ASIA	1,181	1,215	1,300	134	110	128	192	151	96	101	
SOUTHEAST ASIA	7,113	5,692	6,520	516	727	738	710	630	697	617	
INDONESIA	2,205	1,667	1,934	176	188	231	229	177	189	146	
MALAYSIA	631	562	685	47	93	108	90	57	79	53	
PHILIPPINES	1,730	1,247	1,497	83	168	126	151	142	154	141	
THAILAND	1,144	910	1,046	71	145	125	100	82	95	99	
EUROPE/EURASIA	13,509	9,934	10,572	652	1,073	1,102	1,181	1,140	1,070	755	
EUROPEAN UNION-27 ¹	10,660	7,620	8,300	477	935	842	983	894	813	576	
OTHER EUROPE ²	517	550	572	40	23	49	37	31	66	34	
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	2,333	1,764	1,700	86	162	107	101	67	86	78	
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,888	1,429	1,386	79	147	82	66	51	59	54	
MIDDLE EAST	6,925	4,865	5,100	407	460	468	414	532	535	411	
SAUDI ARABIA	978	686	714	45	71	64	43	54	96	61	
TURKEY	1,732	1,388	1,743	138	119	216	163	217	195	148	
AFRICA	6,363	4,286	4,700	156	176	124	141	195	215	177	
N AFRICA	3,841	2,127	2,500	190	194	139	216	276	332	158	
EGYPT	2,199	1,421	1,478	126	65	50	123	144	175	77	
SUB-SAHARA	2,523	2,160	2,200	156	176	124	141	195	215	177	
OCEANIA	1,142	1,239	1,200	101	147	96	113	106	98	98	
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	115,305	96,632	104,500	7,602	10,685	10,009	9,731	9,227	9,876	8,229	

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

Component accounts	2006	2007	2008	2009P	2/11/2010	2000-2009
					2010F	average
\$ billion						
Value of crop production	118.9	150.9	182.5	165.9	161.6	125.5
Food grains	9.1	13.4	20.7	14.9	12.3	10.3
Feed crops	29.4	42.3	62.0	49.4	48.0	32.6
Cotton	5.6	6.5	5.7	3.8	4.6	4.9
Oil crops	18.5	24.6	31.2	33.0	30.7	20.3
Fruits and tree nuts	17.3	18.5	18.9	18.2	17.6	15.6
Vegetables	18.0	19.3	20.4	21.0	20.2	17.7
All other crops	24.5	25.3	24.2	26.0	26.8	23.4
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment 1	-3.6	0.9	-0.7	-0.4	1.2	0.4
Value of livestock production	119.4	138.5	139.7	117.7	129.7	117.0
Meat animals	63.7	65.1	64.7	57.3	60.7	58.9
Dairy products	23.4	35.5	34.8	24.1	31.5	25.9
Poultry and eggs	26.7	33.1	36.8	32.6	33.3	27.9
Miscellaneous livestock	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment 1	0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry	37.2	37.1	42.6	40.6	40.8	32.8
Machine hire and customwork	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7
Forest products sold	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other farm income	13.2	12.9	16.0	17.0	17.9	12.1
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	20.6	20.8	22.9	19.9	19.2	17.4
Value of agricultural sector production 2	275.4	326.5	364.9	324.2	332.1	275.3
<i>Minus</i> Purchased inputs	153.7	183.4	201.4	187.3	187.2	150.9
Farm origin	61.1	73.4	79.5	77.6	76.9	60.4
Feed purchased	31.4	41.9	46.9	44.3	43.2	32.4
Livestock and poultry purchased	18.6	18.8	17.5	16.1	16.6	17.0
Seed purchased	11.0	12.6	15.1	17.2	17.1	11.0
Manufactured inputs	37.5	46.3	55.0	43.7	44.2	36.5
Fertilizers and lime	13.3	17.7	22.5	16.4	15.1	13.4
Pesticides	9.0	10.5	11.7	12.1	12.7	9.5
Petroleum fuel and oils	11.3	13.8	16.2	10.6	11.8	9.8
Electricity	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.6	3.8
Other intermediate expenses	55.2	63.7	66.9	66.0	66.1	54.0
Repair and maintenance of capital items	12.5	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.0	12.4
Machine hire and customwork	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
Marketing, storage, and transportation	9.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	8.6
Contract labor	3.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.5
Miscellaneous expenses	27.1	30.8	33.2	32.5	32.4	25.7
<i>Plus</i> Net government transactions	6.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.6	7.6
+ Direct government payments	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.9	12.4	16.5
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
- Property taxes	9.0	10.3	10.7	11.2	12.2	8.4
Gross value added	127.9	144.1	164.4	137.9	144.3	132.0
<i>Minus</i> Capital consumption	26.2	27.1	28.7	29.8	30.1	24.3
Net value added 2	101.7	117.0	135.7	108.1	114.2	107.7
<i>Minus</i> Payments to stakeholders	43.2	46.1	48.6	51.7	51.2	43.2
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	21.2	24.0	24.9	25.7	26.2	21.1
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	7.6	7.0	9.3	10.7	11.0	8.7
Real estate and non-real estate interest	14.4	15.1	14.5	15.3	14.0	13.4
Net farm income 2	58.5	70.9	87.1	56.4	63.0	64.5

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Mitch Morehart, E-mail: morehart@ers.usda.gov]

Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009P	2010F	1999-2008 average
	\$ billion					
Cash income statement						
1. Cash receipts	240.9	288.5	324.2	285.0	290.5	242.0
Crops ¹	122.3	149.9	183.1	166.3	160.3	124.9
Livestock	118.6	138.6	141.1	118.8	130.3	117.1
2. Direct Government payments ²	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.9	12.4	16.5
3. Farm-related income ³	16.6	16.3	19.8	20.7	21.6	15.5
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	273.3	316.7	356.2	318.6	324.5	274.0
5. Cash expenses ⁴	204.5	238.5	258.7	247.8	248.2	201.1
6. Net cash income ⁵ (4-5)	68.8	78.2	97.5	70.8	76.3	72.9
Farm income statement						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	273.3	316.7	356.2	318.6	324.5	274.0
8. Noncash income ⁶	21.0	21.1	23.3	20.3	19.7	17.7
9. Value of inventory adjustment	-3.1	0.6	-2.4	-1.8	0.2	0.1
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	291.2	338.4	377.1	337.1	344.4	291.8
11. Total production expenses	232.7	267.5	290.0	280.7	281.4	227.3
12. Net farm income (10-11)	58.5	70.9	87.1	56.4	63.0	64.5

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contacts: Mitch Morehart, E-mail: morehart@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households

	2006	2007	2008	2009P	2010F
Number of farms	2,021,903	2,143,398	2,129,869	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash business income of farm ¹	15,611	21,099	21,449	19,132	21,733
Net cash household earnings from farming activities ²	7,620	10,302	8,770	6,507	8,338
Off-farm income of the household	72,502	77,438	70,032	69,751	72,428
Earned income	51,674	58,939	50,761	50,097	52,273
Off-farm wages and salaries	38,481	48,947	42,606	n.a.	n.a.
Off-farm business income	13,193	9,992	8,155	n.a.	n.a.
Unearned income	20,827	18,499	19,271	19,654	20,155
Total household income of farm operators	80,122	87,740	78,803	76,258	80,766
Median money income to farm operator households	55,696	53,367	50,971	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income	66,570	67,609	68,424	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	48,201	50,233	50,303	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	120.4	129.8	115.2	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	115.5	106.2	101.3	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	9.5	11.7	11.1	8.5	10.3

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1. Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2. For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

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Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009P	2010F
<i>\$ million</i>					
Farm assets	1,923,595.6	2,055,275.5	2,005,473.4	1,943,739.4	1,875,865.4
Real estate	1,625,834.7	1,751,386.0	1,692,727.1	1,633,837.0	1,570,159.1
Livestock and poultry	80,746.6	80,649.4	80,607.0	80,605.6	79,500.0
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	114,199.6	114,705.6	115,785.3	112,331.9	110,340.0
Crops stored ²	22,698.8	22,703.4	27,610.0	27,612.0	27,000.0
Purchased inputs	6,459.8	7,019.3	7,167.0	7,217.0	7,101.2
Financial assets	73,656.2	78,811.8	81,577.0	82,136.0	81,765.0
Total farm debt ³	203,580.9	214,063.4	238,875.4	249,492.6	232,525.8
Real estate	108,047.9	112,681.8	130,091.5	138,457.1	129,028.9
Non-real estate	95,533.0	101,381.6	108,783.9	111,035.5	103,496.9
Farm equity	1,720,014.7	1,841,212.2	1,766,597.9	1,694,246.8	1,643,339.5
<i>Percent</i>					
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	11.8	11.6	13.5	14.7	14.1
Debt-to-assets	10.6	10.4	11.9	12.8	12.4

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
<i>\$ million</i>										
Commodity cash receipts¹	288,488	324,187	283,237	21,896	29,308	28,290	25,460	26,447	19,229	23,572
Livestock and products	138,557	141,090	120,640	9,983	10,264	10,912	10,220	10,714	9,972	11,241
Meat animals	65,060	64,709	57,194	4,843	4,978	5,043	4,931	4,971	4,848	5,550
Dairy products	35,453	34,773	24,395	1,997	2,091	2,247	2,497	2,636	2,312	2,423
Poultry and eggs	33,117	36,771	34,284	2,867	2,920	2,997	2,526	2,799	2,562	3,000
Other	4,926	4,837	4,767	274	276	626	266	307	250	268
Crops	149,931	183,096	162,597	11,914	19,044	17,378	15,240	15,733	9,257	12,331
Food grains	13,384	20,676	14,516	1,092	719	697	1,009	1,100	704	909
Feed crops	42,330	62,028	50,185	4,321	4,697	5,772	5,025	5,754	3,274	4,270
Cotton (lint and seed)	6,467	5,684	3,470	157	336	599	556	618	304	305
Tobacco	1,290	1,445	1,481	20	148	194	196	122	25	25
Oil-bearing crops	24,635	31,216	31,928	2,295	6,594	2,918	3,262	4,863	2,099	2,670
Vegetables and melons	19,300	20,421	20,283	1,213	2,314	1,551	1,142	1,107	945	1,437
Fruits and tree nuts	18,522	18,851	17,685	861	1,890	2,686	1,792	904	691	912
Other	24,005	22,774	23,050	1,955	2,345	2,960	2,258	1,265	1,214	1,801
Government payments	11,903	12,238	12,263	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	300,391	336,424	295,500	21,896	29,308	28,290	25,460	26,447	19,229	23,572

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
	Feb		Mar		Feb		Mar		Feb		Mar	
	2008	2009	2010	2010	2008	2009	2010	2010	2008	2009	2010	2010
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	335	320	21	24	341	323	24	29	676	643	45	53
New Hampshire	94	92	5	6	119	116	6	10	213	208	12	16
Vermont	572	416	37	39	116	115	4	14	688	531	41	53
Massachusetts	115	115	7	8	454	390	17	24	570	505	24	32
Rhode Island	10	12	1	1	57	55	3	4	68	67	3	5
Connecticut	188	198	13	16	413	392	18	30	601	590	31	45
New York	2,683	2,064	185	199	2,011	1,698	99	129	4,694	3,762	284	328
New Jersey	177	177	6	6	940	935	33	50	1,118	1,113	39	56
Pennsylvania	3,942	3,107	278	312	2,180	1,962	152	182	6,122	5,070	430	493
North Central												
Ohio	2,744	2,281	205	241	5,236	4,664	313	421	7,979	6,945	518	662
Indiana	2,856	2,408	200	245	7,105	6,418	480	576	9,962	8,826	680	822
Illinois	2,125	1,749	144	156	14,232	12,703	805	1,078	16,357	14,452	949	1,234
Michigan	2,528	1,850	151	193	4,078	3,674	198	247	6,606	5,524	349	440
Wisconsin	6,311	4,478	396	422	3,574	2,838	135	208	9,886	7,317	531	631
Minnesota	6,087	4,952	421	485	9,752	8,386	407	634	15,838	13,338	829	1,119
Iowa	9,868	8,596	778	912	14,885	12,502	772	1,223	24,753	21,097	1,550	2,135
Missouri	3,616	3,165	293	303	4,820	4,407	334	399	8,436	7,571	627	702
North Dakota	912	863	54	64	6,717	5,586	315	399	7,629	6,449	369	464
South Dakota	2,681	2,263	202	215	5,366	4,613	303	393	8,048	6,876	504	608
Nebraska	8,320	7,349	591	682	8,996	8,075	552	797	17,316	15,424	1,143	1,479
Kansas	7,213	6,408	526	582	6,755	5,731	333	483	13,967	12,139	859	1,064
Southern												
Delaware	828	762	59	68	266	238	12	10	1,095	1,000	71	78
Maryland	1,156	1,039	69	83	810	768	42	46	1,965	1,807	110	129
Virginia	1,956	1,766	131	142	1,043	1,003	56	59	2,999	2,769	186	200
West Virginia	429	429	31	27	96	93	8	8	525	522	38	35
North Carolina	6,461	5,604	482	507	3,291	3,430	131	169	9,753	9,035	612	677
South Carolina	1,385	1,350	101	113	975	923	42	52	2,360	2,273	143	165
Georgia	4,658	4,323	337	394	2,735	2,473	76	96	7,393	6,796	413	490
Florida	1,385	1,196	97	108	6,593	6,226	639	892	7,978	7,422	736	1,000
Kentucky	2,908	2,799	143	160	1,930	1,839	153	154	4,838	4,638	295	314
Tennessee	1,336	1,258	92	105	1,780	1,709	110	94	3,116	2,967	202	199
Alabama	3,502	3,357	234	281	962	875	44	56	4,464	4,231	279	337
Mississippi	2,892	2,810	213	254	2,076	1,634	81	80	4,968	4,444	294	334
Arkansas	4,350	4,093	325	363	3,997	3,342	156	177	8,347	7,435	482	540
Louisiana	1,050	1,028	69	81	1,985	1,817	72	82	3,035	2,845	141	163
Oklahoma	3,907	3,537	254	330	1,930	1,271	51	64	5,838	4,809	305	394
Texas	11,031	9,597	869	1,034	8,142	6,136	431	465	19,173	15,733	1,300	1,499
Western												
Montana	1,180	1,010	70	75	1,722	1,507	103	102	2,902	2,517	173	177
Idaho	3,405	2,634	223	238	3,011	2,595	119	173	6,415	5,228	341	411
Wyoming	748	694	57	60	226	214	8	7	974	908	66	67
Colorado	4,131	3,656	286	316	2,379	2,253	100	149	6,509	5,908	386	464
New Mexico	2,407	1,867	161	176	710	712	21	36	3,117	2,579	182	212
Arizona	1,505	1,165	117	126	1,959	1,841	155	208	3,465	3,006	272	333
Utah	987	917	72	74	527	437	18	23	1,515	1,354	91	97
Nevada	299	299	24	23	273	254	14	11	572	554	38	34
Washington	1,974	1,634	133	149	6,207	5,033	301	407	8,180	6,667	434	556
Oregon	1,141	1,032	75	81	3,234	2,989	174	249	4,375	4,021	249	331
California	10,632	7,839	731	759	25,554	24,890	805	1,084	36,187	32,729	1,536	1,843
Alaska	6	6	0	0	25	25	1	2	31	31	2	2
Hawaii	63	74	5	5	511	487	32	47	574	562	37	52
U.S.	141,090	120,640	9,972	11,241	183,096	162,597	9,257	12,331	324,187	283,237	19,229	23,572

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function (updated 7/27/2010)

	Fiscal year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010E	2011E
	\$ million									
Commodity/Program										
Feed grains:										
Corn	2,959	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,175	2,170	2,452
Grain sorghum	208	106	213	376	578	150	203	197	198	191
Barley	97	45	119	189	159	58	70	84	92	92
Oats	7	4	5	3	2	2	3	3	4	5
Corn and oat products	25	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-1	-3	0
Total feed grains	3,296	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,458	2,461	2,740
Wheat and products	1,190	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,224	1,416	1,435
Rice	1,085	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	411	410	417
Upland cotton	3,307	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,176	1,873	767
Tobacco	-137	179	18	-411	77	30	1	-172	4	3
Dairy	622	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	994	352	43
Soybeans	3,447	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	596	570	627
Peanuts	129	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	98	87	100
Sugar	-130	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0	0
Honey	-3	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	-1	0	0
Wool and mohair	-1	20	12	7	8	7	6	9	7	7
Tobacco Trust Fund				899	891	934	960	1,130	960	960
Operating expense	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6
Interest expenditure	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-9	8
Export programs ¹	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	429	443
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: ²	248	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,785	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,916	1,962	1,979
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.					6	6	10	10	16	15
Other conservation programs	291	185	97	23	22	9	3	0	17	16
Other	374	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	234	684	1,067
Total	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	11,253	10,633
Function										
Price support loans (net)	4,456	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,744	2,277	145
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	3,968	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
Direct payment	0	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,222	5,071	4,885
Counter-cyclical payment	0	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	731	847	226
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	627
Market loss assistance	-1	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	0	15
Deficiency	-2	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	0	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	757	250	27
Loan deficiency	5,345	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	146	305	57
Oilseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton User marketing	182	455	363	582	372	11	30	10	27	0
Other	7	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	75	77	72
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	0	939	967	955	955	953	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,785	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,855	1,861	1,837
Other conservation programs	249	159	96	22	22	9	3	0	17	16
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.					0	6	7	10	15	14
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	181	237	124	110	66	127	74	62	189	189
Total direct payments	11,714	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	9,821	9,619	8,925
1988-2005 crop disaster ²	230	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0	0
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity. ²	17	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0	0
Purchases (net)	-1,006	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,582	-1,572	9
Processing, storage, and transportation	119	167	143	125	103	85	9	20	24	2
Export donations ocean transportation	302	388	-121	46	39	1	16	40	41	42
Operating expense	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6
Interest expenditure	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-9	8
Export programs ¹	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	429	443
Other	-329	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	40	430	1,053
Total	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	11,253	10,633
Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	114	1	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	337	2	0	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	2	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	118	1	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2010 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2011 Mid-Session Review budget based on May 2010 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 though 2011 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 through FY 2010 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$3 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009, \$1,992 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010, and \$1,348 billion of outlays shown in FY 2011. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3674 or Richard.Pazdalski@wdc.usda.gov.

Table 36—Food Sales

	Annual			2010			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Apr	May	Mar	Apr	May
<i>\$ billion</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	574.1	593.1	582.3	48.3	47.1	49.4	141.4	188.6	238.0
Away from home ³	501.9	518.1	509.2	46.8	46.6	46.9	130.1	176.7	223.6
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	5.0	3.3	-1.8	0.3	-2.2	-3.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.8
Away from home ³	4.8	3.2	-2.2	8.5	9.0	2.3	6.1	6.8	5.8

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	157.2	175.5	165.6	162.8	168.3	170.4	168.9	170.1	170.1	172.9
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	22.7	23.3	19.9	17.1	20.9	22.3	22.5	23.2	21.0	19.8
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.743	0.669	0.6443	0.6332	0.8122	0.8273	0.7865
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.7	45.4	44.7	54.6	38.7	39.0	32.5	39.9	41.6	52.5

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Red meats ^{2 3 4}	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.7	108.3
Beef	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2	61.2
Veal	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pork	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3	46.0
Poultry ^{2 3 4}	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7	72.6
Chicken	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9	58.8
Turkey	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9
Fish and shellfish ³	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0
Eggs ⁴	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1	31.9
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2 5}	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	33.1	32.4
American	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8	13.0
Italian	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.5	14.0
Other cheeses ⁶	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Beverage milks ²	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.1	179.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	54.9	52.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0	99.3
Fluid skim milk	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1
Fluid cream products ⁹	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.8
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8
Ice cream	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.9
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
Frozen yogurt	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	584.0	591.1	585.2	585.9	594.2	591.5	597.9	606.6	603.8	600.5
Fats and oils—total fat content	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9	85.2
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.2
Shortening	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0	18.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9
Salad and cooking oils	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2	54.3
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	709.0	710.9	695.1	689.5	702.2	703.1	685.4	672.5	670.1	643.6
Fruit	287.5	286.0	280.0	274.9	279.6	278.3	270.1	268.8	261.7	250.9
Fresh fruits	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.7	125.3	127.9	123.6	126.8
Canned fruit	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.3
Dried fruit	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.0	10.1
Frozen fruit	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Selected fruit juices	123.7	124.6	121.7	116.7	119.0	119.7	112.4	109.3	106.4	93.0
Vegetables	421.5	424.9	415.1	414.6	422.6	424.8	415.4	403.7	408.4	392.7
Fresh	198.9	200.7	198.1	197.5	201.0	204.8	196.8	194.1	194.7	187.7
Canning	102.9	103.2	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.6	105.0	94.5	97.2	95.2
Freezing	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	78.9	76.6	74.6	76.2	73.1
Dehydrated and chips	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.1	33.0	32.8	29.7
Legumes	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.0
Peanuts (shelled)	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Flour and cereal products ¹³	196.0	199.3	195.1	192.3	193.8	192.1	192.3	194.2	197.3	196.5
Wheat flour	144.0	146.3	141.1	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.4	135.8	138.3	136.6
Rice (milled basis)	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.0
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.2	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.5

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>
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